## Code No: 154AH

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD B. Tech II Year II Semester Examinations, August/September - 2021 BUSINESS ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

(Common to CSE, IT, ITE)

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 75

## Answer any five questions All questions carry equal marks

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- 1.a) What is venture capital? What is the objective of venture capital funding?
  - b) Discuss the concepts of national income and brief on money supply in Inflation. [7+8]
- 2.a) What is the various discipline to which business economics has its linkage?
  - b) Briefly explain 'production approach' to measurement of national income. [8+7]
- 3.a) What is income elasticity? Calculate the income elasticity for demand for electricity, when increase in income of a person from Rs.18,000 to Rs.24,000 raises the consumption level from 100 units to 200 units per month.
  - b) Explain the following two methods of demand forecasting:
    - i) composite sales force opinion. ii) test marketing.

[8+7]

- 4.a) What is the difference between demand schedule and demand function?
  - b) Describe the supply function and low of supply with an illustration.

[8+7]

5.a) Three firms in the same industry all sell their product at Rs.20 per unit. Their total fixed cost and average cost per unit are shown below:

Carry			
XXXXXXXXX	A	В	C
Total fixed cost (xs.)	2,00,000	5,00,000	10,00,000
Average variable cost (Rs.)	15	10	5

You are required to calculate the breakeven output of each of the firm.

- b) Explain different types of production function and brief on returns to scale. [8+7]
- 6.a) What is cost-based pricing? What are some of the cost-based pricing techniques?
  - b) Explain the nature of competition and what are the causes of monopoly market? [8+7]
- 7.a) State under what heading, (Personal, Real, or Nominal) would you classify each of the following accounts.
  - i) salary prepaid account
  - ii) salary outstanding account
  - iii) rent account
  - iv) bank account
  - v) insurance unexpired
  - vi) proprietor's account
  - vii) bad debts account
  - viii) furniture account
  - ix) goodwill account
  - x)patents account.
  - b) Explain the various accounting concepts and conventions.

[8+7]

- 8.a) Explain how fund flow analysis differs from cash flow analysis.
  - b) From the given Balance Sheet calculate:
    - a) Debt-equity ratio
    - b) Liquidity ratio
    - c) Fixed assets to current assets ratio and
    - d) Fixed assets to Net worth ratio.

[7+8]

## Balance Sheet

Liability	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Share capital	1,00,000	Goodwill	60,000
Reserves	20,000	Fixed assets (cost)	1,40,000
Profit and loss a/c	30,000	Stock	30,000
Secured loans	80,000	Debtors	30,000
Creditors	50,000	Advances	10,000
Provision for taxation	20,000	Cash	30,000
	3,00,000		3,00,000

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